

Article

Design and Future Trends of Intelligent Notification Systems in Enterprise-Level Applications

Qianru Xu ^{1,*}¹ Independent Researcher, Mountain View, CA, 94040, USA

* Correspondence: Qianru Xu, Independent Researcher, Mountain View, CA, 94040, USA

Abstract: In today's accelerated enterprise informatization, intelligent notification systems are playing an increasingly important role as key facilitators of internal information flow and team collaboration efficiency. The article focuses on the diversified functions of intelligent notification systems and studies their modular construction in enterprise environments, covering key aspects such as notification design and delivery, system monitoring and management, and user access control. Further analysis was conducted on the development trends of intelligent notification systems, and discussions were held on the deep integration of artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies, the integrated application of IoT technology, and the expansion and innovation of cross-domain applications. By analyzing relevant technologies and application cases, theoretical support and operational suggestions are provided for the design improvement and efficiency optimization of intelligent notification systems.

Keywords: enterprise level applications; intelligent notification systems; artificial intelligence; Internet of Things; globalization

1. Introduction

In modern enterprise operations, optimizing information exchange and task allocation is crucial for enhancing management efficiency and business effectiveness. With the continuous growth of company size and the digital transformation of workflows, traditional notification methods are no longer sufficient to meet the demands for real-time responsiveness, accuracy, and personalization. The intelligent notification system integrated with cutting-edge technology can achieve rapid cross platform notifications and provide customized services based on data analysis and in-depth understanding of user activities. The intelligent notification system in enterprise-level applications plays a pivotal role in information flow, contributing to both daily operational efficiency and strategic information dissemination.

2. Functional Scope of Notification System

The key tool for enterprise information exchange and management is the notification system, which covers multiple aspects such as information creation, transmission, reception, management, and feedback. In the widespread application scenarios of enterprises, notification systems need to complete basic message publishing tasks and meet diverse requirements such as real-time updates, precise delivery, flexible expansion, and efficient team collaboration. The basic function of a notification system is to formulate and publish information, allowing users to create targeted notification content based on their specific needs. The system should support multiple information formats (including text, images, videos, etc.) and various notification templates to ensure the diversity and readability of information. The sending and receiving of information constitute the core function of the notification system. The system needs to ensure that messages can be quickly conveyed to designated recipients through various channels such as email, mobile text messages,

Received: 10 May 2025
Revised: 18 May 2025
Accepted: 23 June 2025
Published: 26 June 2025



Copyright: © 2025 by the authors. Submitted for possible open access publication under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

and application push notifications, and achieve data synchronization and reading confirmation modules between different devices [1].

3. Design of Intelligent Notification System in Enterprise Level Applications

3.1. Notification Creation and Editing Module

The notification creation and editing module is a core component of enterprise level intelligent notification systems, which is specifically designed to generate and manage diverse notification information both inside and outside the enterprise. The module integrates three levels: user interface, backend logic processing, and data storage. The user interface is designed with intuitive forms and interactive elements, allowing users to easily fill in notification content, select notification formats, schedule sending times, and determine recipients. The backend logic processing relies on standardized rule engines and intelligent algorithms to ensure that the creation, layout, and review of notification content comply with enterprise standards, and can perform real-time verification and feedback on edited content. In the process of constructing notification content, the system adopts a dynamic template matching algorithm that integrates regular expressions and natural language processing, using the following formula.

$$N = g(T, P, C) \quad (1)$$

In formula (1), N refers to the generated notification, T represents the template content, P refers to the personalized features of the receiver, and C is the contextual data. This formula aims to create notification content that is both targeted and personalized. For example, the system can adjust the content of notifications in real time based on user behavior habits (such as login frequency or shopping history), enhancing the relevance of notifications and user satisfaction [2].

The editing module utilizes version control and instant preview functions to enable users to preview the display effect of notifications on multiple devices, and supports restoring to any historical version. With the permission management function, the notification editing permissions can be accurately assigned to individual users or specific teams, ensuring the security protection of sensitive information. The core function of this module is to create an efficient and adaptable notification publishing platform for enterprises. It can not only improve the accuracy and speed of notification distribution, but also optimize user reading experience through customized design, helping enterprises enhance communication efficiency and user interaction participation.

3.2. Notification Sending and Receiving Module

In many enterprise level applications, the key link of intelligent notification systems is the sending and receiving of notifications, and its architecture design plays a decisive role in the immediacy, accuracy, and reliability of the entire system [3]. This module is responsible for generating message content, ensuring the stability of transmission and ensuring that the information is correctly received by designated devices, thereby enabling rapid updates of internal and external organizational information. This module involves a sending module, a receiving module, and supporting algorithm components, relying on algorithmic models to ensure the intelligence and efficiency of notification distribution. The core function of the sending module is to create notification content and select appropriate delivery channels, such as email, SMS, push notifications, and instant messaging platforms. In order to achieve the optimal information transmission effect, this module adopts a mathematical optimization model based on priority sorting. The commonly used model formula is:

$$Z = \sum_{i=1}^n P_i \cdot (T_i + W_i) \quad (2)$$

In formula (2), Z represents the total utility value, P_i is the importance weight of the i -th notification, T_i represents the target reception time, and W_i is the user preference

weight. By maximizing Z , the system can dynamically allocate sending resources and prioritize sending efficient notifications. The key function of the receiving module is to create a comprehensive and multi-channel information fusion architecture, ensuring that the receiving end can quickly obtain and verify notification information. This stage introduces Dynamic Time Warping (DTW) technology to address inconsistent transmission delays across different channels. The formula is:

$$DTW(x, y) = \min\{\sum_{(i,j) \in path} \|x_i - y_j\|^2\} \quad (3)$$

In formula (3), x and y represent the timing signals of two transmission paths, respectively. By flexibly calibrating the time series, the synchronization accuracy of multi-channel signals is enhanced. The carefully designed message sending and receiving mechanism has effectively mitigated the problems of message delay and omission in high-load scenarios, thereby improving the operational efficiency of the intelligent notification system, ensured the smoothness and efficiency of internal and external collaboration within the enterprise, and contributed key strength to the efficient operation of the organization.

3.3. Notification Management and Monitoring Module

The core of the intelligent notification system is the notification management and monitoring module, which oversees the full lifecycle of notifications from generation to completion, ensuring the smooth operation of the system and the efficiency of information transmission. This module covers the notification management interface, status tracking device, log analysis system and exception detection and recovery module. These components work together to provide a solid support for the overall operation and maintenance of the system. In the notification management interface, as the core interactive platform, it has the functions of creating, modifying, publishing, and archiving notifications [4]. Managers can use this interface to categorize notifications and set appropriate access controls to ensure information security. In addition, the interface also integrates various filtering and retrieval tools, which can quickly find and adjust notifications based on different criteria such as time, user, priority, etc. The status tracking device monitors the distribution of notifications in real-time, using a multi state framework including sending, successful delivery, undelivered, read, unread, etc. for management. Based on formula

$$R = \frac{Nr}{Nt} \times 100\% \quad (4)$$

In formula (4), R represents the reading rate, Nr represents the number of read notifications, and Nt represents the total number of notifications sent. The status tracker calculates the delivery and reading efficiency of notifications in real-time and provides feedback to the console to help administrators evaluate the effectiveness of notifications. The log and data analysis system meticulously records information from notification generation to user reception at every stage, generating intuitive chart reports to assist enterprises in gaining insights into user behavior trends and the effectiveness of notification distribution. For example, by deeply analyzing users' reading ratios and feedback speeds, the system can reveal users' reading habits and ideal notification sending times, providing a data foundation for formulating more accurate follow-up strategies. The anomaly monitoring and recovery unit is responsible for real-time tracking of the notification sending queue and the receiving status of users, identifying issues such as sending delays, message loss, or duplicate sending in a timely manner. Based on machine learning algorithms and past data, this unit is able to predict possible abnormal situations and automatically activate recovery mechanisms, such as re delivering notifications that were not successfully sent or switching to alternative sending channels. The core function of this unit is to create comprehensive notification management capabilities for enterprises, as well as data-driven strategy optimization. By integrating monitoring and analysis functions, this unit enhances the stability, efficiency, and user satisfaction of the notification system, providing solid support for information exchange and operational management of enterprises.

3.4. User Management and Permission Module

The user management and permission module are an important component of the enterprise-level intelligent notification system, mainly responsible for effectively managing user identity information within the system, and setting the access and operation permissions of each user reasonably according to the security regulations and business requirements of the enterprise [5]. The module covers user authentication submodule, permission specification core, access supervision submodule, and log review mechanism, which work together to achieve reliable, flexible, and efficient user and permission management. In the user authentication submodule, the system utilizes Multi Element Authentication (MFA) technology, including methods such as password confirmation, SMS verification codes, and biometric recognition, to ensure the security of the user login process. The mathematical model of identity authentication is based on the weight weighting formula

$$S=w_1P+w_2T+w_3B \quad (5)$$

In formula (5), S represents the authentication strength score, P represents the password complexity score, T represents the security weight of SMS verification, B represents the matching score of biometric recognition, and w_1 , w_2 , w_3 represent the weights of each factor. User access is permitted only when the comprehensive authentication score S meets or exceeds the predefined security threshold, reflecting the combined strength of multiple verification methods. The permission allocation engine flexibly manages access rights based on the role-based access control (RBAC) model. The formula for the permission matrix is

$$A=R \times P \quad (6)$$

In formula (6), A is the permission allocation matrix, R is the set of user roles, and P is the set of permissions. Each element a_{ij} of the matrix represents whether role i has permission j . Through this model, enterprises can assign precise permissions to users based on job requirements, avoiding excessive authorization or insufficient permissions. The dynamic permission management mechanism has been deeply applied in the access control submodule, which achieves real-time adjustment of permissions by comprehensively considering user behavior context, such as login location, device type used, and operation time. If the system detects that a user is attempting to log in through an unauthorized device, the system will automatically impose restrictions on the operation permissions involving sensitive information and initiate a security alert process. In addition, the log auditing system meticulously records various user behaviors, including login behavior, permission changes, and notification management, building a complete operation traceability chain. With the help of anomaly detection technology, the system can identify potential security risks, such as frequent permission adjustments or illegal access attempts.

4. The Development Trend of Intelligent Notification Systems in Enterprise Level Applications

4.1. Deep Application of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

In intelligent notification systems, the deep integration of artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies has become a core driving force for progress in this field [6]. These two technologies work together to improve the efficiency of the notification production and distribution process. In the information generation stage, the system can independently create notification content that is close to users' usage habits through the generation technology in natural language processing (NLP), while integrating multilingual translation functions to meet the needs of global information exchange. In the information push stage, machine learning algorithms can analyze user behavior data (such as reading time periods, interaction frequency) and preference settings, predict and determine the most suitable sending time, channel, and content type, enhancing the likelihood of user engagement. Artificial intelligence also plays a key role in real-time monitoring

and feedback analysis, enabling systems to make timely adjustments to notifications with low attention or poor feedback. A certain company has adopted machine learning models to enhance the distribution effectiveness of its marketing notifications. The following Table 1 shows the comparison of notification reading rate and conversion rate under different AI optimization strategies:

Table 1. Comparison of Optimization Strategies.

Optimization strategy	Reading rate improvement	Conversion rate improvement
No optimization (baseline)	0%	0%
Time period optimization	+15%	+8%
Content Personalization	+20%	+12%
Comprehensive optimization (time period + content)	+35%	+25%

With the advanced technology of artificial intelligence and machine learning, the intelligent prompt module can efficiently target the target audience, greatly improving the effectiveness and commercial potential of information transmission. In the future, with the continuous advancement of artificial intelligence technology, the accuracy and automation level of intelligent prompt systems are expected to be enhanced, bringing more innovative business models to merchants.

4.2. Integration of Internet of Things Technology

After integrating Internet of Things (IoT) technology, the integration of IoT technology has significantly improved enterprise intelligent notification systems in three key areas: data acquisition, real-time responsiveness, and automated operations. In the process of generating notifications, IoT devices can instantly collect surrounding environmental parameters, device operation status, and user activity data, which provides a solid data foundation for the notification system. In the field of information communication, IoT technology has expanded the scope of system operations and feedback efficiency [7]. With the integration of smart home and wearable devices, communication systems can better align with users' daily communication habits. For example, smart watches can instantly receive work reminders, while home smart speakers can publish notifications through voice output. This diversified interactive approach enhances the coverage and speed of information dissemination. A logistics company uses IoT technology to monitor the real-time temperature of its vehicles during cold chain transportation. When the cabin temperature exceeds the threshold T_{max} , the system sends a warning to the administrator. The temperature data T_t varies with time t and is calculated based on the following formula:

$$\Delta T_t = T_t - T_{max} \quad (7)$$

When the temperature deviation ΔT remains positive for a duration td exceeding the predefined threshold $t_{threshold}$, the system immediately triggers a notification and includes relevant vehicle information (Table 2).

Table 2. Temperature of a Certain Carriage.

Time (t)	Temperature (T_t)	Temperature difference (ΔT_t)	Trigger condition
10:00	2°C	-3°C	Not triggered
10:05	6°C	+1°C	Not triggered
10:10	8°C	+3°C	triggered

By real-time tracking and IoT data analysis, it effectively prevents product spoilage or damage. With the continuous upgrading of IoT technology, enterprise notification systems will expand their usage boundaries, bringing more accurate and intelligent service efficiency to merchants.

4.3. Deepening and Innovating Cross Industry Applications

With the continuous advancement of artificial intelligence technology, intelligent notification systems have evolved beyond single-industry applications and are now widely adopted across various sectors including finance, healthcare, e-commerce, logistics, and education. Due to differences in specific requirements for notification systems across industries, developers must develop flexible and scalable technical solutions to meet the special needs of various application scenarios.

The innovative cross-border application of intelligent notification systems lies in the high integration of multiple data fusion and deep learning technologies. The system integrates real-time user behavior information, past operational data, external open resources, and other heterogeneous data sources to deliver personalized notifications. For example, on e-commerce platforms, the system can send customized promotional information based on consumers' past shopping experiences, while combining consumers' real-time browsing behavior to predict their future purchasing trends. In the field of healthcare, intelligent reminder systems provide targeted health guidance by summarizing patient medical records, real-time health monitoring data, and medication reminders, improving the efficiency and quality of doctor-patient communication. In the logistics industry, intelligent reminder systems need to process and inform users of the real-time location, expected delivery time, and possible delays of goods in real time. The system needs to estimate the arrival time T_d of the goods based on the following formula:

$$T_d = T_c + \frac{D_r}{S_a} + \sum_{i=1}^n \left(T_{wi} + \frac{D_{di}}{S_{di}} \right) \quad (8)$$

In formula (8), T_c is the current time; D_r represents the remaining distance; S_a is the average speed of the vehicle; T_{wi} is the waiting time for the i -th transfer station; D_{di} and S_{di} are the distance and velocity of the i -th path. The system utilizes specific algorithms to dynamically analyze and produce accurate prompt information, allowing users to instantly understand the logistics process. This cross-disciplinary integration has improved enterprise operational efficiency and enhanced user experience and the improvement of user experience, providing solid support.

5. Conclusion

Intelligent notification systems in enterprise level applications have shown significant advantages in functional design and technological integration, but their prospects are still full of challenges and opportunities. With the continuous advancement of cutting-edge technologies such as artificial intelligence and the Internet of Things, intelligent notification systems will gain superior adaptability and learning capabilities. At the same time, the in-depth development of the system in multilingual support and cross domain applications has also brought it broader usage scenarios and commercial value. After in-depth analysis, this article reveals the key development trajectory of intelligent notification systems in terms of functional modules and future trends. Looking ahead, intelligent notification systems are expected to play an increasingly critical role in improving corporate governance efficiency, enhancing user interaction experience, and promoting digital cooperation.

References

1. A. Ibrahim, S. Clinch, and S. Harper, "Extracting behavioural features from smartphone notifications," *Behav. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 42, no. 16, pp. 2735–2753, 2023, doi: 10.1080/0144929X.2022.2145996.
2. T. Kunkel, T. Hayduk, and D. Lock, "Push it real good: the effects of push notifications promoting motivational affordances on consumer behavior in a gamified mobile app," *Eur. J. Mark.*, vol. 57, no. 9, pp. 2592–2618, 2023, doi: 10.1108/EJM-06-2021-0388.
3. M. Matei, "An insight of adaptive notification management and user experience intelligent systems for the blind," *Procedia Comput. Sci.*, vol. 225, pp. 3362–3371, 2023, doi: 10.1016/j.procs.2023.10.330.
4. D. Gavilan and M. Avello, "Enabling smartphone push notifications: the effect of a framed opt-in request," *Int. J. Mobile Commun.*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 1–18, 2023, doi: 10.1504/IJMC.2023.127386.

5. C. B. Divito, M. J. Khan, M. J. O. Jian, et al., "The tools of the future are the challenges of today: the use of ChatGPT in problem-based learning medical education," *Med. Teach.*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 320–322, 2024, doi: 10.1080/0142159X.2023.2290997.
6. M. J. K. Omar, "Personalized learning through AI," *Adv. Eng. Innov.*, vol. 5, pp. 16–19, 2023, doi: 10.54254/2977-3903/5/2023039.
7. A. Castonguay and C. Lovis, "Introducing the "AI Language Models in Health Care" Section: Actionable Strategies for Targeted and Wide-Scale Deployment," *JMIR Med. Inform.*, vol. 11, 2023, Art. no. e53785, doi: 10.2196/53785.

Disclaimer/Publisher's Note: The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of GBP and/or the editor(s). GBP and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.